# **Vector-Borne**

Insects like ticks and mosquitoes are spreading disease in Maine.



Vector-borne diseases are illnesses caused by viruses, bacteria, or parasites and are spread by specific vectors like mosquitoes or ticks. Prevent bites to stay safe.

#### **How To Protect Yourself From Ticks**

#### **Before Going Outside**

- 1. Wear long sleeves, pants, and use EPA-approved bug spray.
- 2. Tuck your pants into your socks and your shirt into your pants.

#### After You Come Inside

- 1. Check your whole body and your pet for ticks.
- 2. Shower within two hours after being outdoors.
- 3. If you find a tick, remove it right away.
- 4. Dry clothes on high heat for 10 minutes to kill any ticks.

**Call your doctor** if you get a rash, fever, headache, confusion, sore muscles, weakness, stiff neck, or any unusual symptoms after being bitten by a tick.

## **How To Protect Yourself From Mosquitoes**

- Use air conditioners and screens to keep mosquitoes out of your house.
- Be sure to empty any standing water, like in a bird bath, because mosquitoes lay eggs in water.
- Use EPA-approved bug spray when spending time outdoors.
- Wear long sleeves and pants to protect your skin.

**Call your doctor** if you develop a fever, infection, severe allergic reaction, or unusual symptoms after a mosquito bite

## How To Protect Yourself From Browntail Moths

- Avoid touching caterpillars or their webs to prevent skin irritation.
- Wear protective clothing, like long sleeves and gloves, when working in areas with browntail moths.
- For help with browntail moths, like removing webs safely or reporting a problem, visit the <u>Maine Department of</u> <u>Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry's website: Knock Out</u> <u>Browntail</u>



Scan the QR code to visit Maine CDC's website and learn more about vectors and vectorborne diseases.

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## **Spot The Danger**

Browntail moths and their nests can cause skin irritation and breathing issues. Avoid contact and take precautions to stay safe.



#### WWW.MAINEPUBLICHEALTH.ORG



Dog ticks and deer ticks are the most common ticks in Maine?

Deer ticks carry germs that can make us sick, including Anaplasmosis, Babesiosis, and Lyme Disease.